



**MODAL AUXILIARIES / DEFECTIVE VERBS
MUST, HAVE TO, SHALL, SHOULD, OUGHT TO**

	REGULAR / IRREGULAR VERBS	MODAL AUXILIARIES / DEFECTIVE VERBS:	
		NEVER	INSTEAD
'CONJUGATION'	To speak: speak - spoke - spoken	To must: must - musted - musted	must - had to - had to
	To look: look - looked - looked		
PRESENT SIMPLE (3 RD PERSON SING.)	She looks concerned.	She musts leave.	She must leave.
AFFIRMATIVE	I want to speak to her.	I must to speak with her.	I must speak with her.
NEGATIVE	I don't want to speak to her.	We don't must to close it.	We mustn't/shouldn't close it.
INTERROGATIVE AFFIRMATIVE	Do you speak English?	Do you must go?	Do you have to go?
INTERROGATIVE NEGATIVE	Don't you speak English?	Don't you must go?	Don't you have to go?

	REGULAR / IRREGULAR VERBS	MUST
PRESENT	I like to do it.	I must do it.
WILL	I will like to do it.	I will have to do it.
WOULD	I would like to do it.	I would have to do it.

MODAL AUXILIARIES TABLE-"DEBER"

Whenever you 'translate,' you shall consider the following items in the specified order:

- 1st.- **Aspect:** Obligation, Advice/Logical expectation/Desirability/Moral Obligation (**deber**); Capacity, Probability (**poder**).
- 2nd.- **Time:** Present, Past, Future.
- 3rd.- **Verb Tense:** Perfect Conditional, Simple Past, Simple Present, Simple Future, Simple Conditional
- 4th.- **Meaning:** deber (debe, debería, debió...)

Please analyze Modal Auxiliaries Table for "Deber" on next page.



DEBER
[MUST, HAVE (GOT) TO, SHALL, SHOULD, OUGHT TO]
(Obligation vs. Advice/Logical Expectation/Desirability/Moral Obligation)

<u>TIME:</u>	<u>PAST</u>		<u>PRESENT</u>	<u>FUTURE</u>		<u>ASPECT</u> <u>(1ST item)</u>
<u>TENSE (3RD item)</u>	<u>PERFECT</u> <u>CONDITIONAL</u>	<u>SIMPLE PAST</u>	<u>SIMPLE</u> <u>PRESENT</u>	<u>SIMPLE FUTURE</u>	<u>SIMPLE</u> <u>CONDITIONAL</u>	
<u>IDEA:</u>	<u>Impossible</u> <u>Action</u>	<u>Finished</u> <u>Action</u>	<u>Present Action</u>	<u>Future Action</u>	<u>Hypothetical</u> <u>Action</u>	
<u>AFFIRMATIVE</u>	I would have had to do it.	I had to do it.	I must do it. I have to do it. I've got to do it.	I will must do it. I will have to do it. I will have got to do it.	I would must do it. I would have to do it. I would have gotten to do it.	OBLIGATION
<u>TRANSLATION</u> <u>(2ND item):</u>	Tendría que haberlo hecho.	Tuve que hacerlo.	Debo/Tengo que hacerlo.	Tendré que hacerlo.	Tendría que hacerlo.	
<u>AFFIRMATIVE</u>	I should have done it.	N/A	I ought to do it.	I shall do it.	I should do it.	ADVICE/ LOGICAL EXPECTATION/ DESIRABILITY/ MORAL OBLIGATION
<u>TRANSLATION</u> <u>(2ND item):</u>	Debí hacerlo. / Debí haberlo hecho. (pero no lo hice)	N/A	Debo/Tengo que hacerlo. (moralmente)	Lo deberé hacer. (Lo haré.)	Debería hacerlo.	
<u>AFFIRMATIVE</u> <u>(3RD PERSON SINGULAR)</u>	She would have had to do it.	She had to do it.	She must do it. She has to do it. She's got to do it.	She will must do it. She will have to do it. She will have got to do it.	She would must do it. She would have to do it. She would have gotten to do it.	OBLIGATION
NEGATIVE	I wouldn't have had to do it.	I din't have to do it.	I mustn't do it. I don't have to do it. I haven't got to do it.*	I won't must do it. I won't have to do it. I won't have got to do it.	I wouldn't must do it. I wouldn't have to do it. I wouldn't have gotten to do it.	OBLIGATION
	I shouldn't have done it.	N/A	I ought not to do it.	I shall not (shan't) do it.	I shouldn't do it.	ADVICE/ LOGICAL EXPECTATION/ DESIRABILITY/ MORAL OBLIGATION
INTERROGATIVE AFFIRMATIVE	Would I have had to do it?	<u>Did I have to</u> do it?	Must* I do it? Do I have to do it? Have I got to do it?*	Will I must do it? Will I have to do it? Will I have got to do it?*	Would I must do it? Would I have to do it? Would I have got to do it?*	OBLIGATION
	Should I have done it?	N/A	Ought I to do it? (Don't I have to do it?)	<u>Shall</u> I do it? (used when asking for everyone's opinion)	Should I do it?	ADVICE/ LOGICAL EXPECTATION/ DESIRABILITY/ MORAL OBLIGATION
INTERROGATIVE NEGATIVE	(Wouldn't I have had to do it?)	<u>Didn't I have to</u> do it?	Mustn't* I do it? Don't I have to do it? Haven't I got to do it?*	Will I must do it? Won't I have to do it? Will I have got to do it?*	Wouldn't I must do it? Wouldn't I have to do it? Wouldn't I have got to do it?*	OBLIGATION
	Shouldn't I have done it?	N/A	Ought not I to do it? (Don't I have to do it?)	Shan't I do it? (<u>Shall</u> I do it?) (Won't I have to do it?)	Shouldn't I do it?	ADVICE/ LOGICAL EXPECTATION/ DESIRABILITY/ MORAL OBLIGATION